

## Academic Word List

### —A—

abandon  
abstract  
academic  
access  
accommodation  
accompanied  
accumulation  
accurate  
achieve  
acknowledged  
acquisition  
adaptation  
adequate  
adjacent  
adjustment  
administration  
adults  
advocate  
affect  
aggregate  
aid  
albeit  
allocation  
alter  
alternative  
ambiguous  
amendment  
analogous  
analysis  
annual  
anticipated  
apparent  
appendix  
appreciation  
approach  
appropriate  
approximated  
arbitrary  
area  
aspects  
assembly  
assessment

assigned  
assistance  
assume  
assurance  
attached  
attained  
attitudes  
attributed  
author  
authority  
automatically  
available  
aware

### —B—

behalf  
benefit  
bias  
bond  
brief  
bulk

### —C—

capable  
capacity  
categories  
ceases  
challenge  
channel  
chapter  
chart  
chemical  
circumstances  
cited  
civil  
clarity  
classical  
clause  
code  
coherence  
coincide  
collapse  
colleagues

commenced  
comments  
commission  
commitment  
commodity  
communication  
community  
compensation  
compiled  
complement  
complex  
components  
compounds  
comprehensive  
comprise  
computer  
conceived  
concentration  
concept  
conclusion  
concurrent  
conduct  
conference  
confined  
confirmed  
conflict  
conformity  
consent  
consequences  
considerable  
consistent  
constant  
constitutional  
constraints  
construction  
consultation  
consumer  
contact  
contemporary  
context  
contract  
contradiction  
contrary

contrast  
contribution  
controversy  
convention  
conversely  
converted  
convinced  
cooperative  
coordination  
core  
corporate  
corresponding  
couple  
create  
credit  
criteria  
crucial  
cultural  
currency  
cycle

—D—

data  
debate  
decades  
decline  
deduction  
definite  
definition  
demonstrate  
denote  
deny  
depression  
derived  
design  
despite  
detected  
deviation  
device  
devoted  
differentiation  
dimensions  
diminished  
discretion  
discrimination  
displacement

display  
disposal  
distinction  
distortion  
distribution  
diversity  
document  
domain  
domestic  
dominant  
draft  
dramatic  
duration  
dynamic

—E—

economic  
edition  
elements  
eliminate  
emerged  
emphasis  
empirical  
enable  
encountered  
energy  
enforcement  
enhanced  
enormous  
ensure  
entities  
environment  
equation  
equipment  
equivalent  
erosion  
error  
established  
estate  
estimate  
ethical  
ethnic  
evaluation  
eventually  
evidence  
evolution

exceed  
excluded  
exhibit  
expansion  
expert  
explicit  
exploitation  
export  
exposure  
external  
extract

—F—

facilitate  
factors  
features  
federal  
fees  
file  
final  
financial  
finite  
flexibility  
fluctuations  
focus  
format  
formula  
forthcoming  
foundation  
founded  
framework  
function  
fundamental  
funds  
furthermore

—G—

gender  
generated  
generation  
global  
goals  
grade  
granted  
guarantee  
guidelines

—H—

hence  
hierarchical  
highlighted  
hypothesis

—I—

identical  
identified  
ideology  
ignored  
illustrated  
image  
immigration  
impact  
implementation  
implications  
implicit  
implies  
imposed  
incentive  
incidence  
inclination  
income  
incompatible  
incorporated  
index  
indicate  
individual  
induced  
inevitably  
inferred  
infrastructure  
inherent  
inhibition  
initial  
initiatives  
injury  
innovation  
input  
insert  
insights  
inspection  
instance  
institute  
instructions

integral  
integration  
integrity  
intelligence  
intensity  
interaction  
intermediate  
internal  
interpretation  
interval  
intervention  
intrinsic  
investigation  
investment  
invoked  
involved  
isolated  
issues  
items

—J—

job  
journal  
justification

—L—

label  
labour  
layer  
lecture  
legal  
legislation  
levy  
liberal  
licence  
likewise  
link  
location  
logic

—M—

maintenance  
major  
manipulation  
manual  
marginal

mature  
maximum  
mechanism  
media  
mediation  
medical  
medium  
mental  
method  
migration  
military  
minimal  
minimised  
minimum  
ministry  
minorities  
mode  
modified  
monitoring  
motivation  
mutual

—N—

negative  
network  
neutral  
nevertheless  
nonetheless  
normal  
norms  
notion  
notwithstanding  
nuclear

—O—

objective  
obtained  
obvious  
occupational  
occur  
odd  
offset  
ongoing  
option  
orientation  
outcomes

output  
overall  
overlap  
overseas

—P—

panel  
paradigm  
paragraph  
parallel  
parameters  
participation  
partnership  
passive  
perceived  
percent  
period  
persistent  
perspective  
phase  
phenomenon  
philosophy  
physical  
plus  
policy  
portion  
posed  
positive  
potential  
practitioners  
preceding  
precise  
predicted  
predominantly  
preliminary  
presumption  
previous  
primary  
prime  
principal  
principle  
prior  
priority  
procedure  
process  
professional

prohibited  
project  
promote  
proportion  
prospect  
protocol  
psychology  
publication  
published  
purchase  
pursue

—Q—

qualitative  
quotation

—R—

radical  
random  
range  
ratio  
rational  
reaction  
recovery  
refine  
regime  
region  
registered  
regulations  
reinforced  
rejected  
relaxed  
release  
relevant  
reliance  
reluctant  
removed  
required  
research  
resident  
resolution  
resources  
response  
restore  
restraints  
restricted

retained  
revealed  
revenue  
reverse  
revision  
revolution  
rigid  
role  
route

—S—

scenario  
schedule  
scheme  
scope  
section  
sector  
security  
select  
sequence  
series  
sex  
shift  
significant  
similar  
simulation  
site  
so-called  
solely  
somewhat  
sought  
source  
specific  
specified  
sphere  
stability  
statistics  
status  
straightforward  
strategies  
stress  
structure  
styles  
submitted  
subordinate  
subsequent

subsidiary  
substitution  
successive  
sufficient  
sum  
summary  
supplementary  
survey  
survive  
suspended  
sustainable  
symbolic

**—T—**

tapes  
target  
task  
team  
technical  
techniques  
technology  
temporary  
tension  
termination  
text  
theme  
theory  
thereby  
thesis  
topic  
trace  
traditional  
transfer  
transformation  
transition  
transmission  
transport  
trend  
trigger

**—U—**

ultimately  
undergo  
underlying  
undertaken  
unified

uniform  
unique  
utility

**—V—**

validity  
variable  
vehicle  
version  
via  
violation  
virtually  
visible  
vision  
visual  
volume  
voluntary

**—W—**

welfare  
whereas  
whereby  
widespread